PIDGINIZED ENGLISH USED BY
MASSAGE THERAPISTS IN KUTA BEACH BALI

BY:
KOMANG AYU SWANDRIANI
1301305096

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LETTERS AND CULTURE
UDAYANA UNIVERSITY
DENPASAR
2015
APPROVAL SHEET

This paper is submitted as a partial fulfillment

To obtain the S1 degree at the English Department,

Faculty of Letters and Culture Udayana University

Approval by Examining Board

Of English Department

Faculty of Letters and Culture

Udayana University

Denpasar, August 4th, 2015

Chair person,

[Signature]

Secretary,

[Signature]

Prof. Dr. I Nengah Sudipa, M.A.
NIP. 19540731 197911 1 001

Dr. Ni Wayan Sukarini, M.Hum.
NIP. 19590109 198403 2 001
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, I would like to deliver my gratitude is extended to the Almighty God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa. This final project of my study entitled ‘Pidginized English Used By Massage Therapists in Kuta Beach’ is concrete evidence to show that my four eyes of academic activities was worthwhile. It has been a long and challenging but most rewarding.

My greatest thank to everyone who has supported me to write this undergraduate theses both morally and materially. My sincere and grateful thanks are due to the following:

1. Prof. Dr. I Nengah Sudipa, M. A. as the first supervisor as well as Dr. Ni Wayan Sukarini, M. Hum. The second supervisor, who were so patient and offered me much help, assistance, guidance, and advices during writing this undergraduate thesis,

2. All of the lecturers in the English Department Faculty of Letters and Culture, Udayana University who have shared their knowledge from the first semester to the last semester.

3. For the entire therapists at Kuta Beach for their kindness, participation, and companion during the process of the research and observation activities.

4. To my beloved parents, my sisters for their joyful love and endless material support.

5. The great thanks also I dedicate to my friends, and my boyfriend for their help, kindness, and highest support.

Denpasar, May 2015

Komang Ayu Swandriani
ABSTRACT

The title of this paper is Pidginized English Used by Massage Therapists in Kuta Beach. This study tries to explain the sentence forms of Pidginized English and also to analyze the kind of Pidginized English sentences used by Massage Therapists in Kuta Beach. Besides, this paper tried to find out the factors affecting the use of Pidginized English by Massage Therapists in Kuta Beach.

The research conducted in this case is based upon the sociolinguistic study, and the topic was discussed based on the theories of Wardhaugh (1986), Hudson (1980), Holmes (1992), Quirk and Greenbaum (1973) and Todd (1984). This study was carried out based on the English expression or utterances were used by Massage Therapists at Kuta Beach in the conversation between the therapists and the tourists. The data were collected by population and sample techniques, observation method, used interview (questionnaires), and note taking technique in Kuta Beach. The collected data (spoken data by the therapists) was transferred into written form, and then identifying Pidginized English compared into Standard English.

Based on the result of analysis it was found that there are some varieties of Pidginized English in Kuta Beach spoken by massage therapists. The variety of the language that is spoken by those therapists is concerned with the forms and the factors that influence the therapists used Pidginized English. The forms can be distinguished into three, there are; Positive, Negative, and Interrogative forms. The findings also showed that the economic background, educational condition and social factor influence the use of Pidginized English in Kuta Beach.

Keywords: Pidgin, Grammatical Form, Kuta Beach
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT** .............................................................................. i  
**ABSTRACT** .............................................................................................. ii  
**TABLE OF CONTENTS** .......................................................................... iii  

## CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of The Study ........................................................................ 1  
1.2 Problems of The Study ........................................................................... 3  
1.3 Aims of The Study ................................................................................... 3  
1.4 Scope of Discussion .................................................................................. 4  
1.5 Research Method  

1.5.1 Data Source ......................................................................................... 5  
1.5.2 Method and Technique of Collecting Data .......................................... 5  
1.5.3 Method and Technique of Analyzing Data ........................................ 7

## CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE, CONCEPTS, AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

2.1 Review of Literature .............................................................................. 9  
2.2 Concepts  

2.2.1 Standard English .................................................................................. 13  
2.2.2 Definition of Pidgin ............................................................................. 13  
2.2.3 Language Functions ............................................................................. 15  
2.3 Theoretical Framework  

2.3.1 Pidginization ....................................................................................... 20
CHAPTER III. Pidginized English Used by Massage Therapists in Kuta Beach

3.1 Forms of Pidginized English Spoken by Massage Therapists in Kuta Beach

3.1.1 Positive Forms................................................................. 37
  3.1.1.1 Positive Declaratives.................................................. 37
  3.1.1.2 Positive Instructions.................................................. 39

3.1.2 Negative Forms............................................................... 41
  3.1.2.1 Negative Declarative.................................................. 41
  3.1.2.2 Negative Instructions.................................................. 43

3.1.3 Introgative Forms........................................................... 44
  3.1.3.1 Yes/No Question....................................................... 45
  3.1.3.2 Wh – Question........................................................... 47
  3.1.3.3 Alternative Question................................................ 48

3.1.4 Request Sentence............................................................ 49

3.1.5 Deletion........................................................................... 51

3.2 The Factors Influencing of the Pidginized English in Kuta Beach

3.2.1 The Economic Background............................................. 52

3.2.2 The Educational Condition............................................. 53